

Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation
Water Resources Division
Water Rights Bureau

ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT
For Routine Actions with Limited Environmental Impact

Part I. Proposed Action Description

1. Applicant/Contact name and address: Montana Artesian Water Company
405 Pederson Rd
Kalispell, MT 59901

2. Type of action: Groundwater Application for Beneficial Water Use Permit 76LJ
30102978

3. Water source name: Groundwater

4. Location affected by project: NWSE Section 20, Township 28N, Range 20W, Flathead
County

5. Narrative summary of the proposed project, purpose, action to be taken, and benefits:

The proposed appropriation is from a groundwater well located in the SENWSE Section
20, Township 28N, Range 20W, Flathead County. The proposed appropriation is for 1
CFS (450 GPM) up to 710.53 acre-feet (AF) per year for commercial use in a water
bottling plant. The proposed period of diversion and period of use is January 1-
December 31.

The DNRC shall issue a water use permit if an applicant proves the criteria in 85-2-311
MCA are met.

6. Agencies consulted during preparation of the Environmental Assessment:
Montana Natural Resource Information System (NRIS)
Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife, & Parks (DFWP)
Montana Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ)
Montana Natural Heritage Program
National Wetlands Inventory
USDA NRCS Web Soil Survey



Part II. Environmental Review

1. Environmental Impact Checklist:

PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

WATER QUANTITY, QUALITY AND DISTRIBUTION

Water quantity - Assess whether the source of supply is identified as a chronically or periodically dewatered stream by DFWP. Assess whether the proposed use will worsen the already dewatered condition.

Determination: No significant impact

The source of supply is groundwater. The surface water sources identified to be hydraulically connected to the groundwater aquifer are the Flathead River and Flathead Lake which have not been identified as chronically or periodically dewatered by the Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife, & Parks.

Water quality - *Assess whether the stream is listed as water quality impaired or threatened by DEQ, and whether the proposed project will affect water quality.*

Determination: No significant impact

The reach of the Flathead River which will be depleted by groundwater pumping of the Applicant's wells has not been assessed for any beneficial uses by DEQ. Flathead Lake has been assessed and is identified by DEQ as not supporting aquatic life and fully supporting agriculture, primary contact recreation, and drinking water. It is not anticipated that pumping of the Applicant's groundwater well will have any negative impacts on the water quality of the Flathead River or Flathead Lake.

Groundwater - *Assess if the proposed project impacts ground water quality or supply. If this is a groundwater appropriation, assess if it could impact adjacent surface water flows.*

Determination: No significant impact

The Applicant is proposing to divert a flow of 1 CFS up to 710.53 AF annually from the groundwater aquifer. A Department memo dated January 10, 2011, entitled "Legal Availability of Groundwater in the Flathead Deep Aquifer" states groundwater levels in the Deep Aquifer are effectively controlled by the Flathead River and Flathead Lake and a new groundwater use will not alter the regional gradient, and thus the aquifer flux. New groundwater use will reduce discharge from the aquifer to the Flathead River and Flathead Lake in the amount equivalent to the consumptive use of the proposed diversion (600.33 AF per annum). Based on this memo, the Department analyzes physical and legal availability in the Flathead River and Flathead Lake in order to determine availability of water.

DIVERSION WORKS - *Assess whether the means of diversion, construction and operation of the appropriation works of the proposed project will impact any of the following: channel impacts, flow modifications, barriers, riparian areas, dams, well construction.*

Determination: No significant impact

The means of diversion (well) has already been constructed. Since this is a groundwater appropriation, there will be no channel impacts, flow modifications, barriers, dams, or riparian impacts to the Flathead River or Flathead Lake.

UNIQUE, ENDANGERED, FRAGILE OR LIMITED ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES

Endangered and threatened species - *Assess whether the proposed project will impact any threatened or endangered fish, wildlife, plants or aquatic species or any "species of special*

concern," or create a barrier to the migration or movement of fish or wildlife. For groundwater, assess whether the proposed project, including impacts on adjacent surface flows, would impact any threatened or endangered species or "species of special concern."

Determination: No significant impact

The Montana Natural Heritage Program identified a list of 11 animal species of concern within the township and range that the project is in. Of this list, the Canada Lynx, Grizzly Bear, and Bull Trout are listed as "threatened" by the US Fish & Wildlife Service. Seven plant species of special concern were identified by the Montana Natural Heritage Program to potentially be in the project area. None of the plant species are identified as endangered or threatened by the US Fish & Wildlife Service. This project is located in a well-developed residential portion of the Flathead valley and it is not anticipated that any of the species of concern will be impacted by the proposed project.

Long-billed Curlew	Wolverine	Hoary Bat	Canada Lynx	Great Gray Owl	Fisher
Westslope Cutthroat Trout	Grizzly Bear	Great Blue Heron	Bull Trout	Pygmy Whitefish	Pygmy Water-lily
Flatleaf Bladderwort	Water Star-grass	Water Bulrush	Tufted Club-rush	Columbia Water-meal	Scorpidium moss

Wetlands - Consult and assess whether the apparent wetland is a functional wetland (according to COE definitions), and whether the wetland resource would be impacted.

Determination: No significant impact

There is one wetland identified within the project area. The wetland appears to be formed by an old side channel of the Flathead River. The map provided by the Applicant shows that the water bottling plant will be constructed to the west of the wetland; it does not appear from the map that the wetland will be impacted by the construction of the access road or water bottling plant. Well water used in the geothermal heating process will be discharged into the wetland according to information provided in the application. The DNRC cannot take responsibility for analysis of any impacts the discharge may have; a discharge permit from DEQ will be required.

Ponds - For ponds, consult and assess whether existing wildlife, waterfowl, or fisheries resources would be impacted.

Determination: No significant impact

There were no ponds identified within the project area.

GEOLOGY/SOIL QUALITY, STABILITY AND MOISTURE - Assess whether there will be degradation of soil quality, alteration of soil stability, or moisture content. Assess whether the soils are heavy in salts that could cause saline seep.

Determination: No significant impact

This proposed beneficial use of this application is commercial use in a water bottling plant. Water used under the commercial use will not be applied to the ground, therefore it is not anticipated that the proposed use will have an impact on the soil quality, stability, or moisture content.

VEGETATION COVER, QUANTITY AND QUALITY/NOXIOUS WEEDS - *Assess impacts to existing vegetative cover. Assess whether the proposed project would result in the establishment or spread of noxious weeds.*

Determination: No significant impact

Issuance of a water use permit should not have an impact on existing vegetative cover and it is not anticipated that issuance of a water use permit will contribute to the spread of noxious weeds in the project area. Noxious weed prevention will be the responsibility of the landowner.

AIR QUALITY - *Assess whether there will be a deterioration of air quality or adverse effects on vegetation due to increased air pollutants.*

Determination: No significant impact

There will be no impact to air quality associated with issuance of a water use permit.

HISTORICAL AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SITES - *Assess whether there will be degradation of unique archeological or historical sites in the vicinity of the proposed project if it is on State or Federal Lands. If it is not on State or Federal Lands simply state NA-project not located on State or Federal Lands.*

Determination: N/A- Project not located on State or Federal Lands.

DEMANDS ON ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES OF LAND, WATER, AND ENERGY - *Assess any other impacts on environmental resources of land, water and energy not already addressed.*

Determination: No other potential impacts have been identified.

HUMAN ENVIRONMENT

LOCALLY ADOPTED ENVIRONMENTAL PLANS AND GOALS - *Assess whether the proposed project is inconsistent with any locally adopted environmental plans and goals.*

Determination: No known environmental plans or goals will be impacted by this project.

ACCESS TO AND QUALITY OF RECREATIONAL AND WILDERNESS ACTIVITIES - *Assess whether the proposed project will impact access to or the quality of recreational and wilderness activities.*

Determination: No access or recreational activities will be significantly impacted by this project.

HUMAN HEALTH - Assess whether the proposed project impacts on human health.

Determination: This proposed project will have no significant impact on human health.

PRIVATE PROPERTY - Assess whether there are any government regulatory impacts on private property rights.

Yes ___ No **X** If yes, analyze any alternatives considered that could reduce, minimize, or eliminate the regulation of private property rights.

Determination: No regulatory impacts are known.

OTHER HUMAN ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES - For routine actions of limited environmental impact, the following may be addressed in a checklist fashion.

Impacts on:

- (a) Cultural uniqueness and diversity? No significant impacts identified
- (b) Local and state tax base and tax revenues? No significant impacts identified
- (c) Existing land uses? No significant impacts identified
- (d) Quantity and distribution of employment? No significant impacts identified
- (e) Distribution and density of population and housing? No significant impacts identified
- (f) Demands for government services? No significant impacts identified
- (g) Industrial and commercial activity? No significant impacts identified
- (h) Utilities? No significant impacts identified
- (i) Transportation? Development of a water bottling plant will increase local trucking traffic in the surrounding area due to shipping of the product. It is unknown what impact the increased trucking traffic could have on roads and transportation in the area.
- (j) Safety? No significant impacts identified
- (k) Other appropriate social and economic circumstances? No significant impacts identified

2. Secondary and cumulative impacts on the physical environment and human population:

Secondary Impacts No significant impacts identified

Cumulative Impacts No significant impacts identified

3. Describe any mitigation/stipulation measures: None

4. Description and analysis of reasonable alternatives to the proposed action, including the no action alternative, if an alternative is reasonably available and prudent to consider:

The only alternative to the proposed action would be the no action alternative. The no action alternative would not permit the Applicant to divert water for commercial purposes.

PART III. Conclusion

1. Preferred Alternative

Issue a water use permit if the Applicant proves the criteria in 85-2-311 MCA are met.

2. Comments and Responses

None

3. Finding:

Yes ___ No X Based on the significance criteria evaluated in this EA, is an EIS required?

If an EIS is not required, explain why the EA is the appropriate level of analysis for this proposed action:

No significant impacts related to the proposed project have been identified.

Name of person(s) responsible for preparation of EA:

Name: Nathaniel T. Ward

Title: Water Resource Specialist

Date: January 7, 2016